

Wednesday, 12 May 2021

Legal H&S requirements | Strategies for risk management | Q&A

Presented by Andy Harper CMIOSH – BSG Technical & CDM Manager

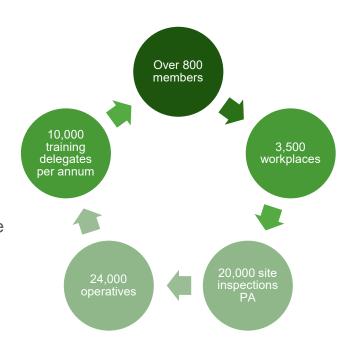
#### **About BSG**



#### **BSG's Mission**

To support our members in driving continuous improvement in health, safety and environmental performance by providing a consistent high quality professional service to ensure the well being of all

- UK's largest construction safety group
- Over fifty years' experience of providing specialist consultancy services for our members
- Conduct over 20,000 site inspections per year to over 800 members
- Country wide coverage
- Experts in construction health, safety and environmental welfare
- Recognised by HSE
- Not for profit organisation but run commercially



# Health and Safety Law





Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974

Sets out what employees and employers MUST DO

## Health and Safety Law



# Regulations





Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974



The HSE prosecute under criminal law

Reverse Burden of Proof – you need to prove your innocence

## HSWA 1974 (Section 33)



#### Section 33 Offence

It is an offence for a person;

- a) To fail to discharge a duty imposed by section 2-7
- b) To contravene section 8 or 9
- c) To contravene any health & safety regulation
- d) To intentionally obstruct an inspector in the execution of his duties

## HSWA 1974 (Section 33)



Section 33 Offences (continued)....

It is an offence for a person;

- e) To make a false statement to the inspector
- f) To make a false entry in any register or book kept under regulations
- g) To fail to comply with the requirements of an improvement or prohibition notice

## HSWA 1974 (Section 37)



Provides that where an offence is shown to have been committed with the;

- consent
- connivance
- neglect

Of a director, manager or secretary, etc...,

Both the corporate body and the individual may be prosecuted and punished accordingly

## HSWA 1974 (Section 2)



# Where an employer has 5 or more employees they must;

Prepare a written safety policy and bring it to the notice of all employees

The policy should set out the organisation and arrangements for enforcing the policy

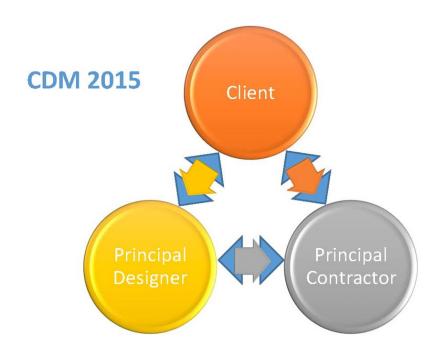
The policy to be revised as and when required



## Health and Safety Law



## Construction Design Management Regulations 2015





#### Construction Phase Plan



The construction phase plan is a document that is developed from the preconstruction phase information pack and records how health and safety will be managed throughout the construction phase of a project – simple example;

Construction Phase Plan Must be completed before any works commence				
Customer's Name & Address:	Client:			
	Principal Contractor:			
	Principal Designer:			
Job Number:	Domestic / Commercial			
Activity to be carried out:				
Have you read and understood the appropriat		YES/NO		
Are you trained / competent to carry out the task(s) detailed above?		YES/N		
Have you read and understood the Client Safety rules (site induction)?		YESINO		
Have you received written work instruction for your tasks?		YES/NO		
Give details here:				
Do you have access to tolet facilities?	WELFARE	YESINO		
Do you have access to hot & cold running water?		YES/NO		
Do you have suitable hand cleaning products Always ask the puston	available? ner permission to use their facilities	YES/NO		
If the answer is "no" to	any of the above – contact the office (fick as appropriate)			
_	_			
Lone working. (RA 1003)	Working at Height. (RA 116)			
Noise. (RA 704)	Dust (RA 705)			
Manual Handling. (RA 708)	Libeing Hop Ups. (RA 115)			
Bedrical Works. (RA 403)	Using Step Leddors (PA 112)			
Power Tools. (RA 304)	Mobile Tower Scalfold. (RA 106)			
Independent Scalfold. (PA 109)	Using Ladders. (RA 105)			
Abrasive Wheels (RA 301)	Appnentics/Young Yorker. (RA 1006)			
Work in Occupied Premises. (RA 1005)	Hot Works. (RA 506)			
Housekeeping (RA 410)	☐ Vibrating Tools (RA 707)			
Other (please state)				

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CENE	EAL CONTROLS	
Is the work area free from obstructions / trip ha	zardi?	YES/NO
Has all the plant / machinery been inspected by	ofore use?	YESNO
If using 240v is an RCD in use?		YES/NO
If using any access <b>equipment</b> it is suitable & h	as it been inspected before use?	YES/NO
Has the work area adequate lighting?		YES/NO
Is there suspected asbestos on site?		YES/NO
Is there adequate access and agrees to the wo	rk aroas?	YES/NO
Have all access and work areas been suitably	protected?	YESINO
Are any materials stored in a suitable and safe	place?	YESINO
Will the works affect any traffic routes (vehicle	or podestrian)?	YES/NO
Are any materials stored in a suitable and a sai	fe place?	YESINO
Is the appropriate PPE available, inspected are	f ready to use?	YESINO
Are there disabled persons present and consid	erwion been made?	YES/NO
Are young children or pets present and conside	ration been made?	YES/NO
Have you explained to the occupier the control	measures in place?	YES/NO
HAZARDO	US SUBSTANCES	or others?
Comments / other issues which may affect the HAZAIRDO What hazardous substance(s) are to be used? Have you read and understood the appropriate	US SUBSTANCES	or others?
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#### CDM 2015



#### The Construction (Design and Management) Regulations 2015

#### Areas of Concern

Small sites where fewer than 15 people are employed are identified as the largest challenge particularly their general lack of understanding and disregard of their responsibilities and duties under Health and Safety regulations

### BSG's top five non-compliances;

Working at height
Edge protection
Covid-19
Dust management
HAVs



#### **Notification**

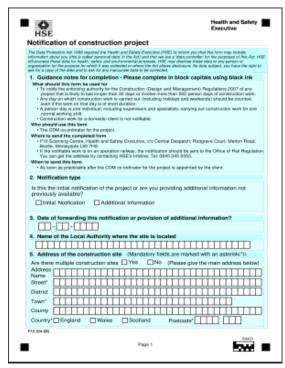


## CDM 2015 applies to all construction projects

Notifiable construction projects under CDM 2015 are construction projects which:

Last longer than 30 working days and have more than 20 workers engaged simultaneously at any point in the project!

Construction projects exceeding 500 person days



## **CDM Duty Holders**



CONTRACTORS

**Commercial Clients** 

**Domestic Clients** 

**Principle Designers** 

**Designers** 

**Principal Contractors** 

Contractors, including self employed





## Monitoring for health and safety



PLANNING, MANAGING and/or MONITORING (Checking, Auditing, Inspecting, Looking, Asking)

Almost all Construction Incidents and Concerns HSE investigates involve a lack of or deficiency in one or more of these elements



## How to avoid the worst of any legal action



Don't have an accident

Have a good system

Know your duties

Fulfil your duties



Make sure everybody knows it (both before and after the accident)



## **Any Questions**



